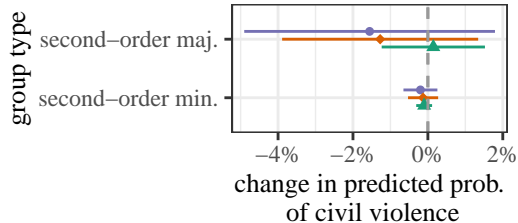
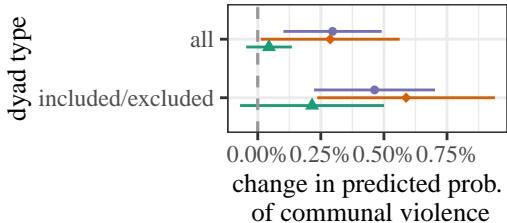


a) civil violence



b) communal violence maj./min. dyad



model

- fiscal: revenue
- ◆ fiscal: expenditure
- ▲ RAI self-rule